PECULIARITY OF SALTY MEADOWS OF KUJALNIK LIMAN BANK

Vasylyeva T.V.[1], Shichalyewa G.N.[2], Ennan A.A.[2], Kirujshkina A.[2]

Mechnikov Odesa National University, Odesa, Ukraine

[2]Institute of Physics and Chemistry for Environmental and Human Protection, Odesa, Ukraine

Salty cereals meadows can be meet by narrow strips during all Kujalnik liman bank. That zone width depends on steepness of slopes and on distance from water line to beginning of eminence. Projection cover of meadows is 60-70%. Dominative herbs are cereals as *Puccinella, Aegilops, Anisantha.* Sometimes there is admixture such halophyle species as *Spergularia media* (L.) C.Presl., *Salicornia europaea* L., *Tripolium pannonicum* (Jacq) Dobrocz., *Juncus jerardii* Loisel. During away from shore xerophyte's association is formed with *Artemisia santonica* L., *Plantago salsa* Pall. Further, when xerophyte conditions become stronger, appeared *Atriplex tatarica* L., *Artemisia pontica* L., *Bromus squarrosus* L.

Nowadays, those lot's are used as pasture during long period without control. It brings to essential change, this type of association, to increasing quantity of 'pasture species', which are weeds, azonal species from genus *Xanthium, Carduus,* Onopordon. More often salty many-herb meadows present by formation of Tripolietum pannonicum. Main background formed *Tripolium pannonicum* with projection cover 25-60%. Soil index of remainder of meadows herbage above all is *Festuca pratensis* Huds, *Trifolium repens* L., *Trifolium fragiferum* L. with *Taraxacum officinale* Wigg. etc.

The most width has zone of many-herb salty meadows on right bank in upper part of Kujalnik liman. Majority of meadow biocenosis has deep broken structure of herbage and much changed composition of species. If meadow plants, when the level of anthropogenic press is minimal, have height to 1,5 - 1,8 m, level of projection cover near 80%, abundance and quantity of species large, in cause of intensive pasture of cattle projection cover is no more 50% and plants are little, but beside salt they can bear large concentration of organic substances.

ОСОБЕННОСТИ ЗАСОЛЕННЫХ ЛУГОВ ПОБЕРЕЖЬЯ КУЯЛЬНИЦКОГО ЛИМАНА

Васильева Т.В., Шихалеева Г.Н., Энная А.А., Кирюшкина А.

На основании данных, полученных в результате экспедиций Физико-химического института защиты окружающей среды и человека 2004-2006 гг, которые были посвящены комплексным исследованиям побережья Куяльницкого лимана, приводятся особенности видового состава засоленных лугов, указываются виды доминанты их пространственное распределение и проективное покрытие.